

## *Five Year Index*

- Adamo II, Maretti, a, III-6 7  
adaptive systems, I-55  
Addendum to the Paper "Some Problems in the Formalization of Syntax," Revzin, a, IV-81  
Agricola: a, Elektronische Analyse und Synthese in der Sprachwissenschaft, V-47  
Ajdukiewicz, IV-61  
alphabet, III-8  
alphabet, coding, I-42  
alphabet, Cyrillic coding, IV-76, V-3  
als ob-Sätze, IV-30  
Ambiguity of Syntactic Function Resolved by Linear Context, Koutsoudas and Humeck a, V-47  
ambiguity and narrow context, II-39  
ambiguity, semantic, IV-68  
Analogy between Mechanical Translation and Library Retrieval; Masterman, Needham, and Jones, a, V-91  
Andreyev: a, Machine Translation and the Problem of an Intermediary Language, IV-47  
----: V-96, V-103, V-107  
Applegate, III-45  
Arabic, V-96  
Armenian, V-97  
Arxangel'skij, V-109  
as if-clauses, IV-30  
Austin, III-1  
automatic dictionary, I-23, IV-14, V-2  
Automatic Digital Calculators, A. D. Booth and K. H. V. Booth, a, I-17  
Automatic Translation, Panov, a, III-65, V-45  
Automation of Translation from One Language into Another: Panov, Ljapunov, and Mukhin, a, V-47  
Babel, III-31  
Bar-Hillel: a, Can Translation be Mechanized? I-17, II-61, III-67  
    a, Machine Translation, I-15  
    a, Mechanical Translation: Needs and Possibilities, I-5  
    a, Operational Grammar, I-7  
    a, The Present State of Research on Mechanical Translation, I-5  
---- a, A Quasi-Arithmetical Notation for Syntactic Description, I-11  
---- a, Some Linguistic Problems Connected with Machine Translation, I-13  
    : a, The Treatment of "idioms" by a Translating Machine, I-7  
----: 1952 conference, I-23, I-47  
----: II-27, II-49, IV-11, IV-61  
Barxudarov: a, On the Problem of the Potentialities of Machine Translation, IV-79  
----: V-103, V-104, V-107  
Bastin: a, General Mathematical Problems Involved in Mechanical Translation, III-6  
----: II-27, III-2, IV-41  
Bazilevskij, V-109  
Beebe-Center: Some Psychological Methods for Evaluating the Quality of Translations, III-73  
Belskaya: a, Certain Problems of Automatic Translation, IV-45  
----: a, Machine Translation of Languages, V-47  
----: III-43, V-95, V-101, V-100  
Berkov: a, Concerning Attempts at Machine Translation, II-61  
bibliography, adaptive systems, I-55  
Bibliography of Interlingual Scientific and Technical Dictionaries, Holmstrom, a, III-89  
Bibliography of Monolingual Scientific and Technical Glossaries, Wuster, a, III-89  
bibliography of Russian sources, V-107  
bibliography, statistical linguistics, I-55  
bibliography, word count, I-19  
binary search, IV-54  
Booth: a, Automatic Digital Calculators, I-17  
----: a, Machine Translation of Languages, II-25  
----: a, Mechanical Resolution of Linguistic Problems, IV-47  
----: a, Mechanical Translation, I-13, IV-47  
----: a, Present Objectives of MT Research in the United Kingdom, III-63  
    : a, Scientific Papers and Scientific Language, II-61  
    : a, Some Methods of Mechanized Translation, I-9  
    : a, Use of a Computing Machine as a Mechanical Dictionary, II-61  
----: Machine Translation of Languages, I-19  
----: 1952 conference, I-24, I-48, I-53  
----: I-23, I-55, II-1, II-27, III-52, V-114  
bracketing procedure, IV-54

- Braille Transcription, Cleave, II-50  
 Braithwaith, II-27, III-2  
 Brandwood: Mechanical Translation of French, III-52  
 ----: Some Problems in the Mechanical Translation of German, V-60  
 ----: a, Mechanical Resolution of Linguistic Problems, IV-47  
 ----: a, Previous Experiments in Mechanical Translation, III-63  
 ----: a, The Translation of a Foreign Language by Machine, III-63  
 ----: IV-51, V-114  
 Bronowski: a, The Theory and Philosophy of Language, III-12  
 ----: II-27, III-2  
 Brower: a, On Translation, V-123  
 Brown: a, Language Translation, IV-79  
 ----: II-27, III-1, IV-51  
 Bruk, V-105  
 Buck, 1952 conference, I-24  
 Buckland, II-49  
 Bull: a, Problems of Vocabulary Frequency and Distribution, I-7  
 ----: word count bibliography, I-19  
 ----: 1952 conference, I-24, I-50, I-52  
 Burmese, V-96
- Cambridge Language Research Group, II-27 III-2  
 ----: grant, III-71  
 ----: Report on Research, III-36  
 Can Translation be Mechanized? Bar-Hillel, a, I-17, II-61, III-67  
 Gary: a, Me'canismes et Traduction, III-63  
 Ceccato: a, La grammatica inseguita alle macchine, III-29  
 Ceccato, II-27, III-71  
 Certain Linguistic Problems in Machine Translation: Moloshnaya, Purto, Revzin, and Rozentsveig, a, V-43  
 Certain Problems of Automatic Translation: Bel'skaya, Korlev, Mukhin, Panov, and Razumovskiy, a, IV-45  
 Certain Questions of Syntax in Connection with Machine Translation from English to Russian, Moloshnaya, a, IV-45  
 Chadwick, II-27, III-2  
 Cherenin, V-108  
 Chinese, I-26, I-31, III-4, III-14, III-43, V-96  
 Chomsky: a, Syntactic Structures, III-89  
 ----: III-45, IV-5, IV-28, V-68, V-72, V-102, V-110, V-114  
 Cleave: Braille Transcription, II-50  
 ----: A Model for Mechanical Translation, IV-2  
 ----: A Type of Program for Mechanical Translation, IV-54  
 ----: a, Language Translation by Electronics, II-61  
 ----: a, Mechanical Resolution of Linguistic Problems, IV-47  
 ----: I-55, H-27, V-114  
 code, language as a, II-29  
 Coding and Code Compression, Korolev, a, IV-45  
 coding of alphabet, I-42  
 coding, Cyrillic alphabet IV-76, V-3  
 Collinge, II-27  
 COMIT, V-25, V-116  
 compound nouns, splitting, II-3  
 compression of dictionary entries, V-75  
 Computing Machines for Language Translation, Stout, I-41  
 Computer as a Translator, Koutsoudas and Korfhage, a, III-69  
 Concerning Attempts at Machine Translation, Berkov and Ershov, a, II-61  
 Concerning the Problem of Machine Translation of Languages, Panov, a, III-65  
 Concerning a Russian Frequency Dictionary Based on the Material in Mathematics Texts: Voltzkaya, Shelimova, Shumilina, Mel'chuk, and Moloshnaya, a, V-80  
 Conference on Mechanical Translation (1952), Reynolds, I-47  
 conference, 1952, I-23  
 conference London, II-27  
 conference, Cleveland, II-49  
 conference, Namur, III-1  
 conference, 1956, III-1, III-32  
 conference, 1957, III-71  
 Conference on Problems of Development and Construction of Information Machines, Mel'chuk, a, IV-47  
 conference, 1958, Moscow, IV-51  
 conference, Fourth International Congress of Slavists, V-95  
 conference, National Symposium, 1960, V-93  
 context and ambiguity, II-39  
 context classes, II-36  
 context, immediate, IV-54  
 context, use of preceding, IV-2  
 Contextual Analysis, Harper, IV-70  
 Contextual Analysis in Word-for-Word MT, Harper, III-40  
 Cooper: The Storage Problem, V-74  
 Crossland: Graphic Linguistics and its Terminology, III-8
- decomposition of compounds, II-3  
 demonstration machine, II-27  
 dictionary, V-8, V-51, V-95, V-116  
 dictionary, braille, II-50

- dictionary file available, V-93  
 dictionary, reduction in size, IV-11  
 dictionary search, I-44  
 dictionary, splitting of compounds, II-3  
 dictionary, stem-ending, III-52  
 dictionary storage problem, V-74  
 dictionary subroutines, IV-54  
 dictionary translation, II-15  
 Dinneen, IV-51  
 Distribution of Word Length in Technical Russian, Oettinger, I-38  
 Dobruskin, V-97, V-109  
 Dodd: a, Model English for Mechanical Translation, I-7  
 ----: 1952 conference, I-24, I-49  
 Dorodnitsyn, V-105  
 Dostert: Organization and Method in Mechanical Translation Work, III-35  
 ----: a, News release, I-17  
 ----: 1952 conference, I-24, I-48  
 ----: I-19, I-55, II-49, III-1, III-32  
 Douthwaite: a, The UW Automatic Language Translator, III-67  
 drum, I-43  
 Dudintsev, V-106
- Edmundson: Research Methodology for Machine Translation, V-8  
 : a, Manual for Key punching Russian Scientific Text (Studies in Machine Translation - 5), IV-81  
 : a, Research Methodology (Studies in Machine Translation - 2), IV-49  
 ----: a, Resume of Machine Codes and Card Formats (Studies in Machine Translation - 3), V-45  
 ----: a, Studies in Machine Translation - 1: Survey and Critique, IV-79  
 ----: V-111  
 Effimov, III-43  
 Electronic Computer Program for Translating Chinese into English, Parker-Rhodes, III-14  
 Elektronische Analyse und Synthese in der Sprachwissenschaft, Agricola, a, V-47  
 employment opportunities in MT, I-20  
 endings, III-53  
 Engineering Progress in Machine Translation Wall, a, III-67  
 Ershov: a, Concerning Attempts at Machine Translation, II-61  
 evaluating quality, III-73  
 Experimental Study of Ambiguity and Context, Kaplan, II-39  
 Experimental Study of Automatic Language Translation, Giuliano, a, V-91  
 Experiment of the Machine Translation of Languages Carried out on the BESM, Mukhin, a, III-29  
 Experimental Machine Translation of Russian to English, Swanson, a, V-91
- Fano, IV-51  
 Firth: a, Linguistic Analysis and Translation, III-3  
 ----: a, Linguistic Analysis and Translation, III-65  
 ----: II-27, III-2  
 Fletcher: a, Proposals for the Mechanical Resolution of German Syntax Patterns, I-3  
 ----: IV-61, V-114  
 Forrester, 1952 conference, I-24, I-53  
 Form Classes: Structural Linguistics and Mechanical Translation, Micklesen, a, III-65  
 Fourth International Congress of Slavists, V-95  
 A Framework for Syntactic Translation, Yngve, IV-59  
 frequency counts, IV-11  
 frequencies, vocabulary, I-25  
 Fries, IV-18, V-68, V-97  
 Fundamental Problems of Machine Translation: Kuznetsov, Lyapunov and Reformatskiy, a, III-89
- Garvin: a, News release, I-17  
 ----: a, Some Linguistic Problems in Machine Translation, III-65  
 ----: II-49, III-1  
 General Mathematical Problems Involved in Mechanical Translation, Bastin, a, III-6  
 General MT and Universal Grammar (SIMT, No. 4), Reifler, a, I-9  
 General Principles of Machine Translation from the Chinese Language, Sofronov, a, V-121  
 Georgian, V-97  
 German Sentence Recognition, Matthews and Rogovin, V-114  
 Ghosh, II-27  
 Giuliano: a, An Experimental Study of Automatic Language Translation, V-91  
 Glazer, V-69, V-73  
 Glossary of Russian Physics on Punched Cards: Harper, Hays, and Koutsoudas, a, IV-79  
 glossary of Russian Physics on punched cards, available, IV-1  
 Code: The Signal System in Interlingua, II-55  
 Good, V-67  
 Gough, IV-51  
 Gould: Multiple Correspondence, IV-14  
 Gould, V-68, V-73, V-115  
 Gourdon: patent, a, I-57  
 grammatical information, abstraction of, I-27  
 grammatica insegnata alle macchine, Ceccato,

- a, III-29  
 grammar, structural, IV-5  
 Grammaire universelle pour machines a traduire, Poulet, a, IV-45  
 grammar, use of, IV-62  
 grapheme, III-8  
 Graphic Linguistics and its Terminology, Crossland, III-8  
 guessing, III-38  
 Gutenmaxer, V-108
- Haas, V-1  
 Halliday: The Linguistic Basis of a Mechanical Thesaurus, III-81  
 ----: II-27, III-2, III-36, IV-35  
 Halpin: a, Russian Physics Vocabulary, with Frequency Count (Research in Machine Translation: II), V-45  
 Harkin, 1952 conference, I-24  
 Harper: Contextual Analysis, IV-70  
 ---- Contextual Analysis in Word-for-Word MT, III-40  
 ---- Semantic Ambiguity, IV-68  
 ---- a, A Glossary of Russian Physics on Punched Cards, IV-79  
 ---- a, The Mechanical Translation of Russian: A Preliminary Report, I-13  
 ---- a, Studies in Machine Translation - 1: Survey and Critique, IV-79  
 ---- a, Translating Russian by Machine, II-25  
 ---- II-49, IV-1, IV-66, V-111, V-115  
 Harris, IV-61  
 Hays, Order of Subject and Object in Scientific Russian, V-111  
 : Research Methodology for Machine Translation, V-8  
 ----: a, A Glossary of Russian Physics on Punched Cards, IV-79  
 : a, Manual for Key punching Russian Scientific Text (Studies in Machine Translation - 5), IV-81  
 : Research Methodology (Studies in Machine Translation - 2), IV-49  
 ----: Resume of Machine Codes and Card Formats (Studies in Machine Translation - 3), V-45  
 ----: a, Studies in Machine Translation - 1: Survey and Critique, IV-79  
 ----: III-32, IV-1  
 Heberden: a. Teaching the Machine Grammar, III-63  
 Helmer: a. The Structure of the Problem of Mechanical Translation, I-5  
 ----: 1952 conference, I-24  
 Henyey, V-1  
 Hill, II-27, II-49, III-31, III-33  
 Holmstrom: a, Bibliography of Interlingual Scientific and Technical Dictionaries, III-89  
 : a, Unesco Report on Technical Translating and Related Problems, I-15  
 Holt: a, Proposals for an Electronic Translating Machine with Microfilm Memory, I-17  
 Honda, V-49  
 ----: correction, V-94  
 Hope, II-27  
 Hoskyns, II-27, IV-41  
 Humecky: a, Ambiguity of Syntactic Function Resolved by Linear Context, V-47  
 Hungarian, V-96  
 Hurd: a, News release, I-17  
 Huskey, 1952 conference, I-24, I-50, I-53
- Idioglossary for Mechanical Translation, Oswald and Lawson, a, I-15  
 idioglossaries, I-25  
 Indonesian, V-96  
 Input Device for the Harvard Automatic Dictionary, Oettinger, V-2  
 input devices, I-42  
 Interlingua, II-55  
 Interlingual Machine Translation, Richens, a, V-91  
 intermediate language, I-27, II-30, II-55, III-24, III-43, IV-37, V-51, V-96  
 Invariant Syntax as Prerequisite of all Translation, Wundheiler, a, I-13  
 Italian, III-2  
 Ivanov, V-97, V-98, V-107, V-110
- Jakobson, IV-51, V-1  
 Janov, V-106, V-108  
 Japanese, III-43, V-49, V-94, V-96  
 Johnson: a, Logical Processing and Context Analysis in Mechanical Translation, V-45  
 Jones: a, The Analogy between Mechanical Translation and Library Retrieval, V-91  
 ----: IV-41  
 Joos, II-49, V-67, V-103  
 Josselson, V-1
- Kantorovich, V-108  
 Kaplan: An Experimental Study of Ambiguity and Context, II-39  
 ----: V-69, V-115  
 Karibskij, V-105  
 Kartsev, V-109  
 Keldysh, V-106  
 Khodzinskaya, III-43  
 Kilminster, II-27, III-2  
 King, G., Stochastic Methods of Mechanical Translation, III-38  
 ----: V-69  
 King, I.R., II-27  
 Kitov, V-106, V-107, V-109

- Knowlton: a, A Notation System for Transliterating Technical and Scientific Texts, V-123
- Kolmogorov, V-97, V-105
- Kolshanskij: a, On the Problem of the Potentialities of Machine Translation, IV-79  
 ---- : V-102, V-104, V-107, V-109
- Korfhage: Mechanical Translation and the Problem of Multiple Meaning, III-46  
 ---- : a, The Computer as a Translator, III-69  
 ---- : V-115
- Korolev: a, Certain Problems of Automatic Translation, IV-45  
 ---- : a, Coding and Code Compression, IV-45  
 ---- : a, Method of Selecting the Required Words from the Dictionary, V-121  
 ---- : III-42, V-104, V-107
- Koutsoudas: a, Ambiguity of Syntactic Function Resolved by Linear Context, V-47  
 ---- : a, The Computer as a Translator, III-69  
 ---- : a, A Glossary of Russian Physics on Punched Cards, IV-79  
 ---- : Mechanical Translation and the Problem of Multiple Meaning, III-46  
 : Mechanical Translation Work at the University of Michigan, III-34  
 ---- : a, Mechanical Translation and Zipf's Law, IV-49  
 ---- : a, Russian Physics Vocabulary, with Frequency Count (Research in Machine Translation: II), V-45  
 ---- : II-49, III-32, IV-1, V-67, V-115
- Krinitiskij, V-109
- Kulagina: a, Machine Translation from French, V-121  
 ---- : a, Machine Translation from French to Russian, III-91  
 ---- : a, On a Method for Defining Linguistic Concepts, IV-81  
 ---- : a, The Operator Description of Translation Algorithms, V-123  
 ---- : a, The Utilization of Calculating Machines for Translation from One Language into Another, IV-45  
 ---- : V-95, V-96, V-98, V-102, V-104, V-107, V-109
- Kuznetsov: a, Fundamental Problems of Machine Translation, III-89  
 ---- : V, 97, V-106, V-107, V-110
- Lamb, V-1
- Langleben, V-100
- Language Translation, Brown, a, IV-79
- Language Translation by Electronics, Cleave and Zacharov, a, II-61
- lattice, III-6, III-25
- Lawson: a, An Idioglossary for Mechanical Translation, I-15
- Lebedev, II-49, V-108
- Lees: Structural Grammars, IV-5  
 ---- : III-45, V-115
- Lehiste: Order of Subject and Predicate in Scientific Russian, IV-66  
 ---- : V-111
- Lehman, IV-61, V-1
- Leont'eva, V-100
- Limits of Applicability of Machine Translation, Zhirkov, a, III-91
- Linguistic Analysis and Translation, Firth, a, III-3
- Linguistic Analysis and Translation, Firth, a, III-65
- Linguistic and Engineering Studies in the Automatic Translation of Scientific Russian to English, Reifler, a, V-85
- Linguistic Basis of a Mechanical Thesaurus, Halliday, III-81
- Lju Jun-tsjuan', V-110
- Locke: a, Machine Translation of Languages, II-25  
 ---- : a, Translation by Machine II-61  
 ---- : Machine Translation of Languages, I-19  
 ---- : 1952 conference, I-24, I-51  
 ---- : I-55, II-1, 11-49
- logic, III-5
- Logical Processing and Context Analysis in Mechanical Translation, Johnson and Wall, a, V-45
- Lopatkin, V-106
- Luhn, V-68
- Lyapunov: a, Automation of Translation from One Language into Another, V-47  
 ---- : a, Fundamental Problems of Machine Translation, III-89  
 ---- : a, The Utilization of Calculating Machines for Translation from One Language into Another, IV-45  
 ---- : V-95, V-97, V-102, V-104, V-106, V-107, V-109
- Machine and the Man, Yngve, I-21
- Machine Techniques for Index Searching and for Machine Translation, Perry, a, I-5
- Machine Techniques for Index Searching and for Machine Translation, Perry, a, I-11
- Machine Translates from One Language to Another, a, III-67
- Machine Translation, Bar-Hillel, a, I-15
- Machine Translation, Locke and Booth, I-19
- Machine Translation and the Problem of an Intermediary Language, Andreyev, a, IV-47
- Machine Translation, collection of Russian articles, a, V-87
- Machine Translation Development at the Uni-

- versity of Washington, Reifler, III-33  
 Machine Translation from French, Kulagina, a, V-121  
 Machine Translation from French to Russian, Kulagina and Mel'chuk, a, III-91  
 Machine Translation from Hungarian into Russian, Mel'chuk, a, V-87  
 Machine Translation of Languages, II-1  
 Machine Translation of Languages, Belskaja, a, V-47  
 Machine Translation of Languages, Locke and Booth, a, II-25  
 Machine Translation of Russian Technical Literature, Notes on Exploitation of the Russian Grammar, Perry, a, I-11  
 Machine Translation of Russian Technical Literature, Notes on Preliminary Experiments, Perry, a, I-11  
 Machines for Information Retrieval, Learning, and Translation, Mooers, a, I-9  
 Machines for the Translation of Languages, Yngve, a, II-25  
 Machol: Mechanical Translation Work at the University of Michigan, III-34  
 magnetic drum, I-43  
 Mandelbrot, V-67  
 Manual for Key punching Russian Scientific Text (Studies in Machine Translation - 5), Edmundson, Hays, Renner, and Sutton, a, IV-81  
 Maretti: a, Adamo II, III-67  
 ----: II-27  
 Masterman: The Thesaurus in Syntax and Semantics, IV-35  
 ----: a, The Analogy between Mechanical Translation and Library Retrieval, V-91  
 ----: a, New Techniques for Analyzing Sentence Patterns, III-4  
 ----: II-27, III-2, III-36, V-115  
 Materials on Machine Translation, Sbornik I, a, V-89  
 mathematical linguistics, course in, I-55  
 mathematical model, IV-2  
 Matthews, German Sentence Recognition, V-114  
 ----: III-45  
 McQuown, II-49  
 meaning, non-grammatical, I-28  
 meaning, structural, II-36  
 measurements of quality, III-73  
 Mecanismes et Traduction, Gary, a, III-63  
 The Mechanical Determination of the Constituents of German Substantive Composita, Reifler, a, I-11  
 Mechanical Determination of the Constituents of German Substantive Compounds, Reifler, II-3  
 Mechanical Determination . . . errata, II-46  
 Mechanical Resolution of Linguistic Problems: Booth, Brandwood, and Cleave, a, IV-47  
 Mechanical Translation, Booth, a, I-13  
 Mechanical Translation, Ornstein, a, II-61  
 Mechanical Translation, Yngve, a, I-15  
 Mechanical Translation and the Problem of Multiple Meaning, Koutsoudas and Korfhage, III-46  
 Mechanical Translation and Zipf's Law, Koutsoudas, a, IV-49  
 Mechanical Translation: Needs and Possibilities, Bar-Hillel, a, I-5  
 Mechanical Translation of French, Brandwood, III-52  
 Mechanical Translation of Russian: A Preliminary Report, Harper, a, I-13  
 Mechanical Translation Research at MIT, Yngve, III-44  
 Mechanical Translations, Booth a, IV-47  
 Mechanical Translation Work at the University of Michigan, Koutsoudas and Machol, III-34  
 Mel'chuk: a, Concerning a Russian Frequency Dictionary Based on the Material in Mathematics Texts, V-89  
 ----: a, Conference on Problems of Development and Construction of Information Machines, IV-47  
 ----: a, Machine Translation from French to Russian, III-91  
 ----: a, Machine Translation from Hungarian into Russian, V-87  
 ----: a, Statistics on the Dependence of the Gender of French Nouns on the Endings, V-89  
 ----: V-95, V-99, V-101, V-104, V-107, V-109, V-110  
 Method of Selecting the Required Words from the Dictionary, Korolev, V-121  
 methodology, V-8  
 Miller: Some Psychological Methods for Evaluating the Quality of Translations, III-73  
 Micklesen: a, A Machine Translates from One Language to Another, III-67  
 ----: a, Form Classes: Structural Linguistics and Mechanical Translation, III-65  
 ----: II-49, III-31, III-33, V-95  
 micro-glossaries, I-25  
 Microsemantics, Oswald, a, I-7  
 microsemantics, I-25  
 Minimum "Ones" Binary Code for English Text, Weik, a, V-43  
 MIT Center for Communication Sciences, IV-51  
 MIT, 1952 conference, I-23  
 Model English for Mechanical Translation, Dodd, a, I-7  
 Model for Mechanical Translation, Cleave, IV-2

- model target languages, I-27
- Moiseev, V-108
- Moloshnaya: a, Certain Linguistic Problems in Machine Translation, V-43  
: a, Certain Questions of Syntax in Connection with Machine Translation from English to Russian, IV-45  
: a, Concerning a Russian Frequency Dictionary Based on the Material in Mathematics Texts, V-89  
----: a, Problems in Distinguishing Homonyms in Machine Translation from English into Russian, V-87  
----: IV-61, V-95, V-99, V-103, V-106, V-107, V-109
- Mooers: a, Machines for Information Retrieval, I-9  
----: V-70
- MT (SIMT, No. 1), Reifler, a, I-3
- MT Form-Class Filtering System (SIMT, No. 8), Reifler, a, I-11
- MT with a Pre-Editor and Writing for MT (SIMT, No. 3), Reifler, a, I-5
- Mueller, III-1
- Mukhin: a, Automation of Translation from One Language into Another, V-47  
: Certain Problems of Automatic Translation, IV-45  
: a, An Experiment of the Machine Translation of Languages Carried out on the BESM, III-29  
----: III-43  
  
----: V-70, V-103, V-104, V-106, V-107
- Multiple Correspondence, Gould, IV-14
- multiple expressions, IV-28
- multiple meaning, I-45, III-38, III-46, IV-14, IV-74
- multiple meaning, narrow context, II-39
- multiple meaning, sentence analysis, II-36
- naked ideas, III-23
- Needham: a, The Analogy between Mechanical Translation and Library Retrieval, V-91  
----: IV-41
- Nesmejanov: a, Science and Industry, III-89  
----: V-104
- New Techniques for Analyzing Sentence Patterns, Masterman, a, III-4
- Neuman: a, A Notation System for Transliterating Technical and Scientific Texts, V-123
- News release: Dostert, Garvin, Hurd, and Sheridan, a, I-17
- Niehaus: a, Russian to English Machine Translation with Simple Logical Processing, IV-49
- Nikolaeva: a, Russian Sentence Analysis, V-123  
: Soviet Developments in Machine Translation: Russian Sentence Analysis, V-51  
----: V-100, V-107
- non-grammatical meaning, determination of, I-28
- Norwegian, V-96
- Notation System for Transliterating Technical and Scientific Texts: Newman, Swanson and Knowlton, a, V-123
- occupations related to MT, I-20
- Oettinger: The Distribution of Word Length in Technical Russian, I-38  
----: An Input Device for the Harvard Automatic Dictionary, V-2  
----: A Survey of Soviet Work on Automatic Translation, V-101  
----: a, A Study for the Design of an Automatic Dictionary (preliminary), I-15  
----: a, A Study for the Design of an Automatic Dictionary, I-13  
----: a, A Study for the Design of an Automatic Dictionary, II-35  
----: thesis, I-19  
----: I-55, IV-1, IV-14, V-93
- On a Method for Defining Linguistic Concepts, Kulagina, a, IV-81
- On the Problem of Mechanical Translation, Panov, III-42
- On the Problem of the Potentialities of Machine Translations, Barxudarov and Kolshanskij, a, IV-79
- On the Question of Automatizing the Programming of Problems of Translation from One Language into Another, Razumovskii, a, IV-49
- On Translation, Brower, a, V-123
- Operational Grammar, Bar-Hillel, a, I-7
- operational syntax, I-26
- Operator Description of Translation Algorithms, Kulagina, a, V-123
- Order of Subject and Object in Scientific Russian, Hays, V-111
- Order of Subject and Predicate in Scientific Russian, Lehiste, IV-66
- Organization and Method in Mechanical Translation Work, Dostert, III-35
- Ornstein: a, Mechanical Translation, II-61
- Oswald: a, An Idioglossary for Mechanical Translation, I-15  
----: a, Microsemantics, I-7  
: a, Proposals for the Mechanical Resolution of German Syntax Patterns, I-3  
----: a, Word-by-Word Translation, I-7  
----: 1952 conference, I-24, I-51  
----: IV-61, V-114

- Outlook for Mechanical Translation, Yngve, a, III-63  
output devices, I-42
- Paducheva, V-96, V-110
- Panov: On the Problem of Mechanical Translation, III-42  
---- : a, Automatic Translation, III-65, V-45  
---- : a, Automation of Translation from One Language into Another, V-47  
      : a, Certain Problems of Automatic Translation, IV-45  
---- : a, Concerning the Problem of Machine Translation of Languages, III-65  
---- : V-70, V-103, V-106, V-107, V-108
- Pantzer, III-1
- Parker-Rhodes: An Electronic Computer Program for Translating Chinese into English, III-14  
----: The Use of Statistics in Language Research, V-67  
----: II-27, III-2, III-36, IV-35, IV-41
- Parsons, II-27
- Patent, Gourdon, a, I-57
- Penny, IV-41
- Perry: Translation of Russian Technical Literature by Machine, notes on preliminary experiments, II-15  
----: a, Machine Techniques for Index Searching and for Machine Translation, I-5, I-11  
      : a, Machine Translation of Russian Technical Literature, Notes on Exploitation of the Russian Grammar, I-11  
      : a, Machine Translation of Russian Technical Literature, Notes on Preliminary Experiments, I-11  
----: 1952 conference, I-24, I-48  
----: I-55, II-1, II-49
- philosophy, III-12
- photon machine II-1
- photoscopic memory, III-31
- phrase structure, V-115
- Pimsleur: Semantic Frequency Counts, IV-11
- pinpointees, I-28
- pinpointers, I-28
- pivot language, I-27
- post-editor, I-30
- Poulet: a, Grammaire Universelle pour Machine a Traduire, IV-45  
pre-editor, I-30
- Preliminary Abstracts of the Conference on Machine Translation, 1958, a, V-45
- prepositional phrases, V-63
- Preprogramming for Mechanical Translation, Richens, III-20
- Present Objectives of MT Research in the United Kingdom, A.D. Booth, a, III-63
- Present State of Research on Mechanical Translation, Bar-Hillel, a, I-5
- Previous Experiments in Mechanical Translation, Brandwood, a, III-63
- Problems in Distinguishing Homonyms in Machine Translation from English into Russian, Moloshnaya, a, V-87
- Problems of Vocabulary Frequency and Distribution, Bull, a, I-7
- Programming Language for Mechanical Translation, Yngve, V-25
- Proposals for an Electronic Translating Machine with Microfilm Memory, Holt, a, I-17
- Proposals for the Mechanical Resolution of German Syntax Patterns, Oswald and Fletcher, a, I-3
- Pugachev, V-105
- punctuation patterns, V-16
- Purto: a, Certain Linguistic Problems in Machine Translation, V-43  
----: V-107
- Pyne, IV-61
- quality of translation, III-73
- Quasi-Arithmetical Notation for Syntactic Description, Bar-Hillel, a, I-11
- quasi clauses, IV-30
- railway terminology, III-85
- Rakov, V-108
- Razumovskii: a, Certain Problems of Automatic Translation, IV-45  
----: a, On the Question of Automatizing the Programming of Problems of Translation from One Language into Another, IV-49  
----: III-43, V-104, V-107, V-108
- recognition, V-114
- recognition routine, IV-64
- Refinement in Coding the Russian Cyrillic Alphabet, Harper, IV-76
- Reformatsky: a, Fundamental Problems of Machine Translation, III-89  
----: V-96, V-107, V-110
- Reifler: Machine Translation Development at the University of Washington, III-33  
      Mechanical Determination of the Constituents of German Substantive Compounds, II-3  
---- Mechanical Determination . . . errata, II-46  
      Report on the First Conference on Mechanical Translation, I-23  
---- Some New Terminology, IV-52  
---- a, General MT and Universal Grammar (SIMT, No. 4), I-9  
---- Linguistic and Engineering Studies in the Automatic Translation of Scientific Russian into English, V-85



- : a, The Mechanical Determination of the Constituents of German Substantive Composita (SIMT, No. 7), I-11  
 a, MT (SIMT, No. 1), I-3  
 a, MT Form-Class Filtering System (SIMT, No. 8), I-11  
 ---- a, MT with a Pre-Editor and Writing for MT (SIMT, No. 3), I-5  
 ---- a, Some Problems of the Mechanical Translation of Languages, (SIMT, No. 2), I-3  
 a, 1952 Summer Report, I-9  
 1952 conference, I-24, I-48  
 ---- I-19, II-27, II-49, III-31, III-72, IV-61  
 relative clauses, V-60  
 Renner: a, Manual for Key punching Russian Scientific Text (Studies in Machine Translation - 5) IV-81  
 Report on Research, Cambridge Language Research Unit, II-36  
 Report on the First Conference on Mechanical Translation, Reifler, I-23  
 Research in Language Translation on the IBM Type 701, Sheridan, a, II-25  
 Research Methodology (Studies in Machine Translation - 2), Edmundson and Hays, a, IV-49  
 Research Methodology for Machine Translation, Edmundson and Hays, V-8  
 Resume of Machine Codes and Card Formats (Studies in Machine Translation - 3), Edmundson, Hays, and Sutton, a, V-45  
 Revzin: a, Addendum to the Paper "Some Problems in the Formalization of Syntax", IV-81  
 ---- : a, Certain Linguistic Problems in Machine Translation, V-43  
 ---- : V-97, V-99, V-107, V-108, V-109, V-110  
 Reynolds: The Conference on Mechanical Translation (1952), I-47  
 ---- : 1952 conference, I-24  
 Richens: Preprogramming for Mechanical Translation, III-20  
 ---- : a, Interlingual Machine Translation, V-91  
 : a, Some Methods of Mechanized Translation, I-9  
 ---- : a, Tigris and Euphrates - A Comparison between Human and Machine Translation, V-87  
 ---- : I-23, II-27, III-2, III-37, IV-37  
 Rockefeller Foundation, II-1  
 Rogovin, German Sentence Recognition, V-114  
 Rogovin, IV-51  
 Rosenblith, IV-51  
 Rozentsveig: The Work on Machine Translation in the Soviet Union, V-95  
 ---- : a, Certain Linguistic Problems in Machine Translation, V-43  
 ----: V-102, V-107, V-108, V-109, V-110  
 Russian journal, III-71  
 Russian Physics Vocabulary, with Frequency Count (Research in Machine Translation: II), Koutsoudas and Halpin, a, V-45  
 Russian Sentence Analysis, Nikolaeva, a, V-123  
 Russian to English Machine Translation with Simple Logical Processing, Wall and Niehaus, a, IV-49  
 Salton the Use of Punctuation Patterns in Machine Translation, V-16  
 Science and Industry, Nesmjjanov, a, III-89  
 Scientific Papers and Scientific Language, Booth, a, II-61  
 Semantic Ambiguity, Harper, IV-68  
 Semantic and syntactic analysis, III-20  
 Semantic Frequency Counts, Pimsleur, IV-11  
 semantics, IV-38  
 sentence analysis, Russian, V-51  
 sentence construction routine, IV-63  
 Sentence-for Sentence Translation, Yngve, II-29  
 sentence recognition, V-114  
 Shannon, IV-51  
 Shaumjan, V-110  
 Shelimova: a, Concerning a Russian Frequency Dictionary Based on the Material in Mathematics Texts, V-89  
 ---- : V-96, V-99, V-100  
 Sheridan: a, News release, I-17  
 ---- : a, Research in Language Translation on the IBM Type 701, II-25  
 ---- : I-19  
 Shiner, II-49  
 Shumilina: a, Concerning a Russian Frequency Dictionary Based on the Material in Mathematics Texts, V-89  
 ---- : V-96, V-99, V-110  
 Shura-Bura, V-106, V-109  
 Signal System in Interlingua, Gode, II-55  
 Smiley, II-27, III-2  
 Sofronov: a, The General Principles of Machine Translation from the Chinese Language, V-121  
 Some Linguistic Problems Connected with Machine Translation, Bar-Hillel, a, I-13  
 Some Linguistic Problems in Machine Translation, Garvin, a, III-65  
 Some Methods of Mechanized Translation, Richens and Booth, a, I-9  
 Some New Terminology, Reifler, IV-52  
 Some of the Engineering Aspects of the Machine Translation of Language, Wall, a, III-69, IV-45  
 Some Problems in the Mechanical Translation

- of German, Brandwood, V-60
- Some Problems of the Mechanical Translation of Languages (SIMT, No. 2), Reifler, a, I-3
- Some Psychological Methods for Evaluating the Quality of Translations, Miller and Beebe-Center, III-73
- Soviet Developments in Machine Translation: Russian Sentence Analysis, Nikolaeva, V-51
- Spanish, V-96
- specifiers, IV-64, V-115
- splitting of compound nouns, II-3
- splitting of stems and endings, III-53
- statistical linguistics, I-55
- Statistics on the Dependence of the Gender of French Nouns on the Endings, Mel'chuk, a, V-89
- statistics on word length in Russian, I-38
- statistics, use of, V-67
- stems, III-53
- Stevenson, II-27
- :III-2
- Stochastic Methods of Mechanical Translation, King, III-38
- Storage Problem, Cooper, V-74
- Stout: Computing Machines for Language Translation, I-41
- : II-27
- Structural Grammars, Lees, IV-5
- structural meaning, II-36
- Structure of the Problem of Mechanical Translation, Helmer, a, I-5
- Studies in Machine Translation - 1: Survey and Critique; Edmundson, Harper, and Hays, a, IV-79
- Study for the Design of an Automatic Dictionary, thesis, I-19
- Study for the Design of an Automatic Dictionary, Oettinger, progress report, a, I-13
- Study for the Design of an Automatic Dictionary, Oettinger, preliminary design, a, I-15
- Study for the Design of an Automatic Dictionary, Oettinger, a, II-35
- subject-object order, V-111
- subject-predicate order in Russian, IV-66
- Suggestions on a Device for Digital Encoding of Russian Scientific Text, Weik, a, V-85
- Summer Report, 1952, Reifler, a, I-9
- Summer workshop, V-93
- Superanskaja, V-110
- Survey of Soviet Work on Automatic Translation, Oettinger, V-101
- Sutton: a, Manual for Key punching Russian Scientific Text (Studies in Machine Translation - 5), IV-81
- : a, Resume of Machine Codes and Card Formats (Studies in Machine Translation - 3), V-45
- Swanson, D. : a, Experimental Machine Translation of Russian to English, V-91
- Swanson, R. : a, A Notation System for Transliterating Technical and Scientific Texts, V-123
- syntactic analysis, V-56
- syntactic and semantic analysis, III-20
- syntactic functions, V-119
- syntactic links, V-96
- Syntactic Structures, Chomsky, a, II-89
- syntactic translation, IV-60
- syntactical variants, Ulvestad, IV-28
- syntax, operational, I-26
- syntax, III-81, IV-38
- Tate, 1952 conference, I-24
- Teaching the Machine Grammar, Heberden, a, III-63
- Technical Feasibility of Translating Languages by Machine, Yngve, a, III-67
- technological unemployment, I-20
- Terminology in the Light of Research on Mechanical Translation, Yngve, a, III-63
- terminology, IV-52
- texts available, IV-51
- Theory and Philosophy of Language, Bronowski, a, III-12
- Thesaurus in Syntax and Semantics, Masterman, IV-35
- thesaurus, III-83, IV-16
- Thouless, II-27, III-2, IV-41
- Tigris and Euphrates - A Comparison between Human and Machine Translation, Richens, a, V-87
- Toma, III-72
- Topchiev, V-108
- transfer of structure, IV-65
- transformations, IV-5
- Translating Russian by Machine, Harper, a, II-25
- Translation, Weaver, a, I-3
- Translation by Machine, Locke, a, II-61
- Translation of a Foreign Language by Machine, Brandwood, a, III-63
- Translation of Languages by Machine, Yngve, a, III-67
- Translation of Russian Technical Literature by Machine, Perry, II-15
- Traxtenbrot, V-108
- Treatment of "idioms" by a Translating Machine, Bar-Hillel, a, I-7
- Trifonov, III-43
- Turkish, V-96
- Twaddell, II-49
- Type of Program for Mechanical Translation, Cleave, IV-54

- Ulvestad: Syntactical Variants, IV-28  
 ---- : IV-51  
 unemployment of translators, I-20  
 Unesco Report on Technical Translating and Related Problems, Holmstrom, a, I-15  
 unityper, V-2  
 Use of a Computing Machine as a Mechanical Dictionary, Booth, a, II-61  
 Use of Punctuation Patterns in Machine Translation, Salton, V-16  
 Use of Statistics in Language Research, Parker-Rhodes, V-67  
 Uspensky, V-97, V-109, V-110  
 Utilization of Calculating Machines for Translation from One Language into Another, Ljapunov and Kulagina, a, IV-45  
 U.W. Automatic Language Translator, Douthwaite, a, III-67  
 variants, syntactical, IV-28  
 Vavilova, V-100  
 Vinogradova, V-100  
 vocabulary frequencies and distribution, I-25  
 Volotskaya: a, Concerning a Russian Frequency Dictionary Based on the Material in Mathematics Texts, V-89  
 ---- : V-96, V-99, V-110  
 Voronin, III-43  
  
 Waggoner, II-27  
 Wall: a, Engineering Process in Machine Translation, III-67  
 ---- : a, Logical Processing and Context Analysis in Mechanical Translation, V-45  
 ---- : a, Russian to English Machine Translation with Simple Logical Processing, IV-49  
 ---- : a, Some of the Engineering Aspects of the Machine Translation of Language, III-69, IV-45  
 ---- : II-27  
 Weaver: a, Translation, I-3  
 ---- : IV-61  
 Webster, I-55  
 Weik: a, A Minimum "Ones" Binary Code for English Text, V-43  
 ---- : a, Suggestions on a Device for Digital Encoding of Russian Scientific Text, V-85  
 Werbow, IV-51, V-1  
 Wienberg, II-49  
 Wieselmann, V-69  
 Wiesner, 1952 conference, I-24  
 ---- : a, IV-51  
 Williams, V-104  
 Willson, II-27  
 Winn, II-27  
  
 Winter, V-1  
 Woolmer-Bird, IV-41  
 Word-by-Word Translation, Oswald, a, I-7  
 Word classes, II-36  
 word count bibliography, I-19  
 word-for-word translation, I-23, II-15, II-29, IV-16, IV-61, IV-70  
 word length distribution, Russian, I-38  
 word-order in Russian, IV-66  
 Work on Machine Translation in the Soviet Union, Rozentsveig, V-95  
 Wundheiler: a, Invariant Syntax as Prerequisite of all Translation, I-13  
 ---- : V-103  
 Wuster: a, Bibliography of Monolingual Scientific and Technical Glossaries, III-89  
  
 Yngve: A Framework for Syntactic Translation, IV-59  
 ---- : The Machine and the Man, I-21  
 ---- : Mechanical Translation Research at MIT, III-44  
 ---- : A Programming Language for Mechanical Translation, V-25  
 ---- : Sentence-for-Sentence Translation, II-29 : a, Machines for the Translation of Languages, II-25  
 ---- : a, Mechanical Translation, I-15  
 ---- : a, The Outlook for Mechanical Translation, III-63  
 ---- : a, The Technical Feasibility of Translating Languages by Machine, III-67  
 ---- : a, Terminology in the Light of Research on Mechanical Translation, III-63  
 ---- : a, The Translation of Languages by Machine, III-67  
 ---- : 1952 conference, I-24  
 ---- : II-17, II-49, III-1, IV-1, IV-27, IV-28, IV-51, V-1, V-69, V-70, V-72, V-93, V-115, V-116  
 Zacharov: A Refinement in Coding the Russian Cyrillic Alphabet, IV-76  
 ---- : a, Language Translation by Electronics, II-61  
 Zajtsev, V-109  
 Zangwill, II-27  
 Zarachnek, IV-61  
 Zelenkevich, III-43, V-107  
 Zhirkov: a, Limits of Applicability of Machine Translation, III-91  
 ---- : V-103, V-108  
 Zinder, V-108  
 Zipf, V-67  
 Zvonov, III-43